## SAN DIEGO COUNTY'S ALTERNATIVES TO INCARCERATION STAKEHOLDER SURVEY

The County of San Diego has contracted with the San Diego Association of Governments (SANDAG) to gather people's thoughts on public safety in the region. The information you share will be used to better understand the needs surrounding incarceration and reentry, as well as the public safety system in the region. This survey will take about 15-20 minutes to complete. Please know that all your answers will be kept confidential and will not be used to identify you in any way. Thank you for your honest feedback. If you have any questions about this survey, please email ATIStudy@sandag.org or call (619) 595-1320.

## Section A: The following section asks about your experience with and thoughts about crime and public safety in San Diego County.

A1. Being the victim of a crime can be traumatic. Can you please share if you have personally been the victim of a crime in the past 3 years? (Select one)
$\square$ No (skip to Question A2)

Ala. If yes, can you please share what type(s) of crime? (Check all that apply)Violent (e.g., rape, robbery, assault)
$\square$ Property (e.g., burglary, theft)
$\square$ Other (please specify)

A2. Have any of your immediate family members been a victim of crime in the past $\mathbf{3}$ years? (Select one)$\square$ No (skip to Question A3)

A2a. If yes, can you please share what type(s) of crime? (Check all that apply)Violent (e.g., rape, robbery, assault)Property (e.g., burglary, theft)Other (please specify)

A3. Over the past 3 years (April 2019 to present), do you think crime in your neighborhood has increased, decreased, or stayed about the same? (Select one)DecreasedStayed about the sameDon't know/no opinion

A4. Over the past 3 years (April 2019 to present), do you think crime in San Diego County has increased, decreased, or stayed about the same? (Select one)
$\square$ Decreased
$\square$ Stayed about the same
$\square$ Don't know/no opinion

A5. How concerned are you with the following in your community? (Check one rating for each category)

|  | Very concerned | Somewhat concerned | Not concerned | Don't know/No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Violent crime |  |  |  |  |
| Property crime |  |  |  |  |
| The number of homeless individuals |  |  |  |  |
| The availability of mental health services |  |  |  |  |
| Illegal use of guns |  |  |  |  |
| Illegal drug use |  |  |  |  |
| Over policing |  |  |  |  |
| Not enough policing |  |  |  |  |
| Unequal/unfair treatment in the justice system |  |  |  |  |
| Other (Please describe) |  |  |  |  |

A6. Below is a list of statements about the public safety system in San Diego County. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each. (Check one rating for each category)

|  | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Neither Agree Nor Disagree | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. The current system is effective at maintaining public safety |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. The current system keeps individuals from reentering into the criminal justice system |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. The current system is effective at providing justice to victims |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. The current system treats everyone with fairness and equity |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. The current system rehabilitates nonviolent people and prepares them for reentry to society |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. More emphasis should be placed on funding services for individuals in the community with justice system contact, rather than putting them in jail |  |  |  |  |  |

A7. What changes do you think need to be made to improve public safety in the San Diego region? (Please rank order these from 1 to 6 where 1 is "most important" and 6 is "least important". Please use each rank only once.)

Make laws more strict
$\qquad$ Provide more services in the community
$\qquad$ Focus more on prevention
$\qquad$ Address the issue of homelessness
$\qquad$ Ensure equitable treatment
$\qquad$ Focus more on de-escalation of situations and alternatives to police responding to some calls for service

SECTION B: The following section asks about your experiences during and after incarceration. Remember that this information is voluntary and will remain anonymous.

## B1. Have you ever been incarcerated as an adult? (Select one)

No (skip to Question B10)Bla. What was the approximate date you were released from your most recent incarceration?
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B2. At the time of your most recent incarceration, please rate how great of a need you had for each of the following. (Check one rating for each category)

|  | Significant need | Somewhat of a need | Not a need | Not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employment assistance |  |  |  |  |
| Education services |  |  |  |  |
| Housing navigation |  |  |  |  |
| Substance abuse treatment |  |  |  |  |
| Mental health treatment |  |  |  |  |
| Medical health care |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation assistance |  |  |  |  |
| Help paying for basic necessities (e.g., food) |  |  |  |  |
| Anger management therapy |  |  |  |  |
| Mentorship from someone with similar experiences |  |  |  |  |
| Obtaining documentation (e.g., driver's license, birth certificate) |  |  |  |  |
| Other (Please specify) |  |  |  |  |

B3. Please indicate if you received any services related to each of these needs either when you were in custody, in the community, or at both times. (Check one rating for each category)

|  | Received in custody | Received in community | Received in custody and in the community | Did not receive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employment assistance |  |  |  |  |
| Education services |  |  |  |  |
| Housing navigation |  |  |  |  |
| Substance abuse treatment |  |  |  |  |
| Mental health treatment |  |  |  |  |
| Medical health care |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation assistance |  |  |  |  |
| Help paying for basic necessities (e.g., food) |  |  |  |  |
| Anger management therapy |  |  |  |  |
| Mentorship from someone with similar experiences |  |  |  |  |
| Obtaining documentation (e.g., driver's license, birth certificate) |  |  |  |  |
| Other (Please specify) |  |  |  |  |

B4. How helpful were the services you received overall? (Check one rating for each category)

|  | Very helpful | Somewhat helpful | Not very helpful | Did not receive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employment assistance |  |  |  |  |
| Education services |  |  |  |  |
| Housing navigation |  |  |  |  |
| Substance abuse treatment |  |  |  |  |
| Mental health treatment |  |  |  |  |
| Medical health care |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation assistance |  |  |  |  |
| Help paying for basic necessities (e.g., food) |  |  |  |  |
| Anger management therapy |  |  |  |  |
| Mentorship from someone with similar experiences |  |  |  |  |
| Obtaining documentation (e.g., driver's license, birth certificate) |  |  |  |  |
| Other (Please specify) |  |  |  |  |

B5. If you sought services in the community, were there any barriers that made it hard to get them? (Select one)No (skip to Question B6)N/A - did not seek or need any services (skip to Question B6)Don't know/no opinion (skip to Question B6)

B5a. What were the barriers to receiving services? (Select all that apply)Not easy to get toToo expensive/costlyToo hard to find out about what services were availableToo hard to enrollThe timing or availability didn't work for meDidn't feel like it was a fit for who I amRestrictions for who they would acceptWaiting list too longOther (Please describe)

B6. Did incarceration have any impact on your employment or your ability to get a job? (Select one)Very much
SomewhatNot much/No (skip to Question B7)N/A - not employed or looking for a job (skip to Question B7)

B6A. If yes, how? (Check all that apply)Lost job because I couldn't workEmployers would not hire meLost clearances or qualificationsOther (Please describe)

B7. Did incarceration have an impact on your mental health? (Select one)Very muchSomewhat
Not much/No (skip to Question B8)Don't know (skip to Question B8)

B7a. In what way(s) do you think your incarceration affected your mental health?

B8. Did your incarceration have an impact on your family? (Select one)
$\square$ Very much
$\square$ Somewhat
$\square$ Not much/No (skip to Question B9)Don't know (skip to Question B9)

B8a. In what way(s) do you think your incarceration affected your family? (Check all that apply)Financially hurt themHurt relationship with spouse/partnerHurt relationship with childrenOther (please describe)

B9. If you feel like you have successfully reentered the community after incarceration, what made your reentry successful? (Check all that apply)I was ready to make the change myselfI received services in custody that were helpful (Please describe) $\qquad$I received services in the community that were helpful (Please describe)I had a mentor or someone that helped meSomething negative would happen if I didn't (Please describe) $\qquad$Other (Please describe)N/A - Don't feel like I've reentered successfully yet

B10. Has anyone in your family ever been incarcerated as an adult? (Select one)YesNo (skip to Section C)Don't know (skip to Section C)

B11. Do you think any of these individuals had any of the following needs that contributed to their justice system involvement that could have been addressed with services in the community prior to incarceration? (Check all that apply)Substance useMental healthEducation/employmentHousing instabilityOther (please describe)No underlying needs I know of

SECTION C: The following section asks for basic demographic information. Answering these questions is completely voluntary, and any information collected from these or any other questions on the survey will remain anonymous.

## C1. Are you a current resident of San Diego County? (Select one)

$\square$ Yes

C2. What is the primary language spoken in your household? (Select one)EnglishSpanishEnglish and Spanish equallyOther (Specify) $\qquad$

C3. What is your gender? (Select one)MaleFemaleNon-binaryOther (Specify)

C4. Do you identify as Hispanic/Latino/Latina? (Select one)
Yes $\qquad$

C5. What is your race? (Select one)White/CaucasianBlack/African-AmericanAsian/Pacific IslanderAmerican IndianOther (Specify)

C6. What year were you born? $\qquad$

C7. What is the highest level of education you have completed? (Select one)
$\square$ 12th grade (high school diploma)GED or alternative credentialVocational certificate, no collegeSome college but no degreeAssociate's degree (e.g., AA, AS)Bachelor's degree (e.g., BA, BS)Master's degree or higher (e.g., MA, MS, Ph.D., MD)
$\square$ No degree - what is the last grade that was completed in school?

C8. What is the ZIP code of where you currently live?

C9. Do you currently or have you ever served in the U.S. military? (Select one)
$\square$ Yes
No

C10. Do you have a disability? (A person is considered to have a disability if they have a physical or mental impairment or medical condition that substantially limits major life activity, or if they have a history or record of such an impairment or medical condition.) (Select one)
$\square$ Yes

Do you have any final comments to share?


Please return this survey by May 27, 2022 to
SANDAG ATI Study
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